# OPTIONS TRADING

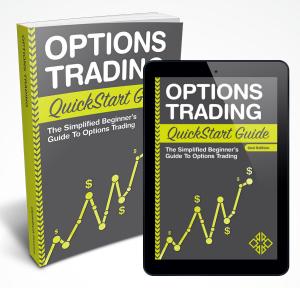
# QuickStart Guide

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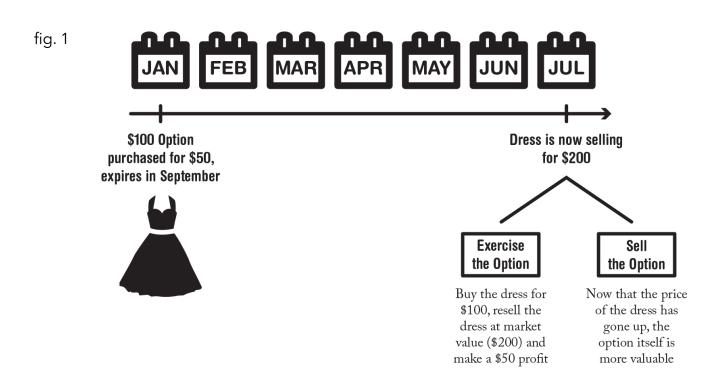
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#### **Options Basics**



#### fig. 2

# 2 Key Parties in a Stock Options Trade

## the buyer/owner



Owns the right to buy a specified quantity of a specified stock within a specified timeline



Is not obligated to exercise the option



May sell the option to another party at any time and for any price

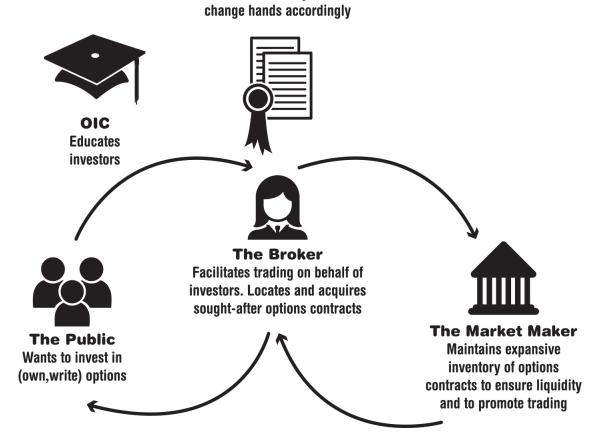
# the seller/writer



Writies (theoretically) and sells the contract guaranteeing the buyer the right to purchase a specified quantity of a specified stock within a specified timeline



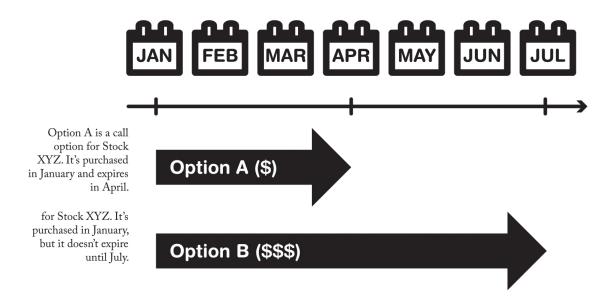
Is obligated to sell the specified quantity of the specified stock within the specified timeline should the buyer/owner exercise the option



### Trading Fundamentals

fig. 4

# **A Tale of Two Options**



When all else is equal, the option with more time prior to expiration will always be more expensive.

Exxon Mobil Corpo	, ,									
82.07 -0.24 As of 12:57PM EDT. Market of Calls for September 21, Contract Name	pen.	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatility
XOM180921C00082500	2018-07-18 11:30AM EDT	82.50	1.86	2.00	2.01	-0.28	-13.08%	240	8,015	15.89%
XOM180921C00085000	2018-07-18 12:37PM EDT	85.00	1.06	1.05	1.06	-0.08	-7.02%	951	11,742	15.70%
XOM180921C00087500	2018-07-18 12:37PM EDT	87.50	0.51	0.51	0.53	-0.07	-12.07%	323	18.916	15.93%

# **Decoding the Jargon**

Simply refers to the number of options contracts being bought or sold. "One" contract = 100 shares worth, "Two" contracts = 200 shares, and so on.

The expiration month. In this example the expiration date, by default, would be the third Friday of the month unless specified elsewhere.

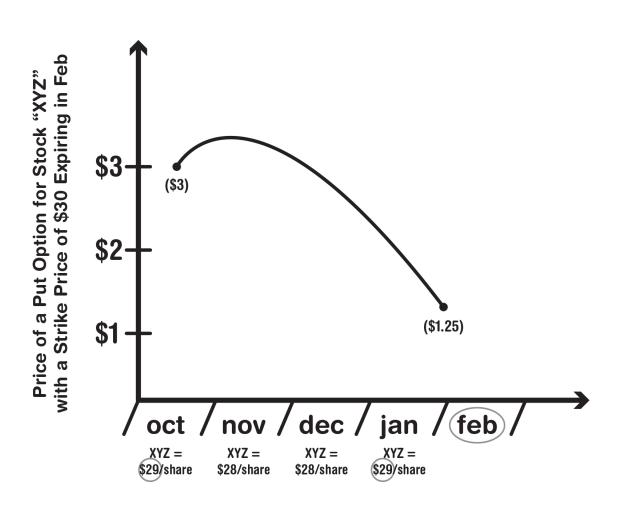
The type of option being bought or sold, a "call" or a "put."

# Short one DIS

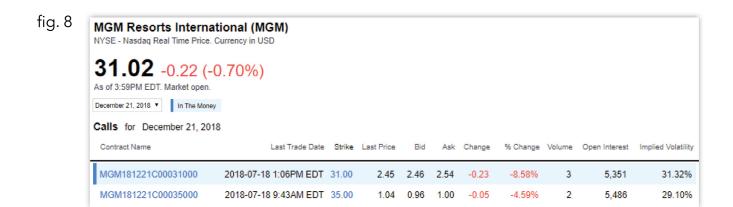
In general market lingo, a "long" position entails owning and a "short" position entails owing. In options trading the writer of the call or put option owes the owner the right to exercise the specified option. Therefore the writer/seller's position is always "short" and the owner/buyer's position is always "long."

The call letters of the stock being optioned. The strike option.

price for the

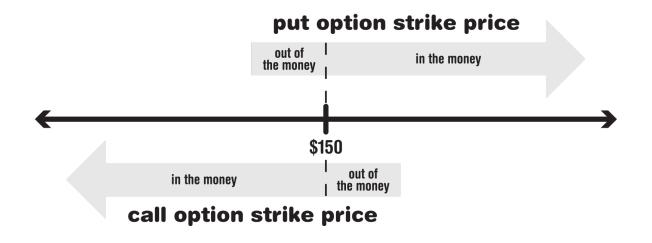


#### A Sound Strategy for a Beginner



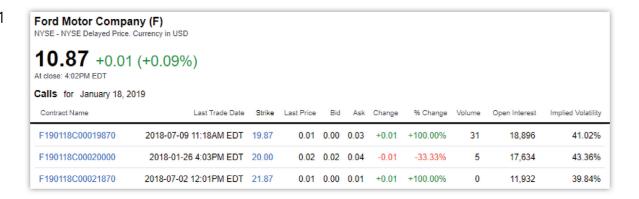
g. 9	Puts for December 21, 2018										
	Contract Name	Last Trade Date	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatility
	MGM181221P00029000	2018-07-17 3:57PM EDT	29.00	1.39	1.39	1.46	0.00	-	150	2,377	29.69%
	MGM181221P00030000	2018-07-13 1:24PM EDT	30.00	1.96	1.79	1.86	+1.96	+100.00%	19	310	29.22%
	MGM181221P00031000	2018-07-12 1:53PM EDT	31.00	2.61	2.23	2.33	+2.61	+100.00%	1	1,192	28.81%
	MGM181221P00032000	2018-07-17 11:54AM EDT	32.00	2.77	2.73	2.82	0.00	-	10	284	27.81%

# fig. 10 Stock XYZ is currently priced at \$150 per share



## Key Influencers on Options Prices

fig. 11



Nielsen Holding: IYSE - NYSE Delayed Pi										
<b>30.76</b> +0.	11 (+0.36%)									
Calls for July 20, 2018  Contract Name	Last Trade Date	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatility
NLSN180720C00026000	1969-12-31 8:00PM EDT	26.00	3.90	5.10	5.40	+3.90	+100.00%	0	0	200.20%
NLSN180720C00028000	2018-06-22 9:43AM EDT	28.00	3.70	3.10	3.30	+3.70	+100.00%	0	2	133.019
NLSN180720C00029000	2018-06-29 9:57AM EDT	29.00	2.17	2.10	2.30	+2.17	+100.00%	3	11	102.159
NLSN180720C00030000	2018-07-03 9:57AM EDT	30.00	1.00	1.10	1.30	+1.00	+100.00%	2	16	69.149
NLSN180720C00031000	2018-07-17 11:06AM EDT	31.00	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.00	-	8	76	22.669
NLSN180720C00032000	2018-07-16 3:58PM EDT	32.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	+0.05	+50.00%	36	783	34.779
NLSN180720C00033000	2018-07-10 3:57PM EDT	33.00	0.10	0.00	0.05	+0.10	+100.00%	2	183	53.139
NLSN180720C00034000	1969-12-31 8:00PM EDT	34.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	+0.11	+100.00%	0	24	60.949

#### fig. 13

#### Time Warner Inc. (TWX) NYSE - NYSE Delayed Price. Currency in USD

# **98.77** 0.00 (0.00%)

Calls for July 20, 2018

Contract Name	Last Trade Date	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatility
TWX180720C00065000	2018-03-23 11:58PM EDT	65.00	29.40	25.20	29.70	0.00	-	80	80	0.00%
TWX180720C00070000	2018-01-30 4:33PM EDT	70.00	24.58	24.90	29.40	0.00	-	5	5	260.55%
TWX180720C00075000	2018-01-02 1:17PM EDT	75.00	17.50	16.70	21.20	0.00	-	5	5	0.00%
TWX180720C00080000	2018-06-14 9:30AM EDT	80.00	18.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	1	131	0.00%
TWX180720C00085000	2018-06-14 1:31PM EDT	85.00	14.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	1	288	0.00%
TWX180720C00087500	2018-06-12 10:16AM EDT	87.50	9.58	9.90	12.10	0.00	-	10	185	128.22%
TWX180720C00090000	2018-06-14 3:27PM EDT	90.00	9.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	136	3,848	0.00%
TWX180720C00092500	2018-06-14 3:53PM EDT	92.50	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	114	34,724	0.00%
TWX180720C00095000	2018-06-14 3:59PM EDT	95.00	4.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	1,285	171,957	0.00%
TWX180720C00097500	2018-06-14 3:53PM EDT	97.50	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	928	45,304	0.00%
TWX180720C00100000	2018-06-14 3:57PM EDT	100.00	1.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	1,003	37,335	3.13%
TWX180720C00105000	2018-06-14 3:57PM EDT	105.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	818	153,903	12.50%

#### fig. 14

HP Inc. (HPQ)
NYSE - NYSE Delayed Price. Currency in USD

# 23.53 -0.06 (-0.25%)

At close: 4:02PM EDT **Calls** for July 20, 2018

Contract Name	Last Trade Date	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatility
HPQ180720C00017000	1969-12-31 8:00PM EDT	17.00	7.05	6.50	6.65	+7.05	+100.00%	0	0	194.53%
HPQ180720C00018000	2018-06-25 11:49AM EDT	18.00	5.30	5.50	5.60	+5.30	+100.00%	0	10	143.75%
HPQ180720C00019000	1969-12-31 8:00PM EDT	19.00	4.72	4.50	4.60	+4.72	+100.00%	0	0	118.75%
HPQ180720C00020000	2018-07-16 3:29PM EDT	20.00	3.55	3.50	3.65	+3.55	+132.96%	1	17	109.38%
HPQ180720C00021000	2018-07-17 9:32AM EDT	21.00	2.49	2.42	2.60	0.00	-	6	1,064	90.63%
HPQ180720C00022000	2018-07-12 2:23PM EDT	22.00	1.59	1.55	1.62	+1.59	+100.00%	15	1,627	57.42%
HPQ180720C00022500	2018-07-10 9:41AM EDT	22.50	1.23	1.03	1.14	+1.23	+100.00%	2	1,407	53.91%
HPQ180720C00023000	2018-07-18 3:52PM EDT	23.00	0.55	0.53	0.58	-0.16	-22.54%	186	3,428	26.17%
HPQ180720C00023500	2018-07-18 3:19PM EDT	23.50	0.14	0.15	0.17	-0.13	-48.15%	112	3,885	18.16%
HPQ180720C00024000	2018-07-18 3:53PM EDT	24.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	-0.02	-50.00%	540	5,285	21.88%
HPQ180720C00024500	2018-07-17 9:30AM EDT	24.50	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	2	215	30.08%
HPQ180720C00025000	2018-07-13 12:21PM EDT	25.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	+0.01	+100.00%	1	2,604	35.94%
HPQ180720C00026000	2018-07-16 3:30PM EDT	26.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	+0.01	+100.00%	3	114	54.69%
HPQ180720C00027000	1969-12-31 8:00PM EDT	27.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	+0.01	+100.00%	0	50	71.88%
HPQ180720C00028000	2018-07-13 11:44PM EDT	28.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	1	0	87.50%

fig. 15



fig. 16

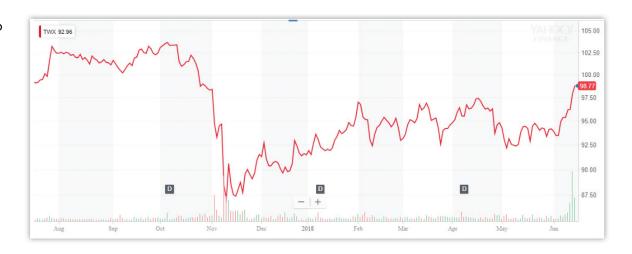


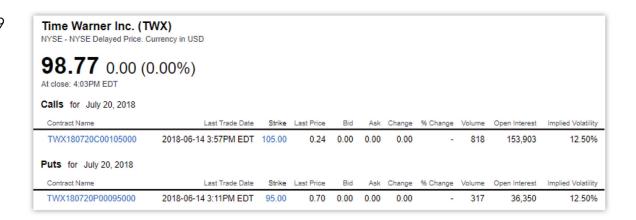
fig. 17

Thor Industries, NYSE - NYSE Delayed Pri										
100.98 -0 At close: 4:02PM EDT	.39 (-0.38%)									
Calls for July 20, 2018  Contract Name	Last Trade Date	Strike	Last Price	Bid	Ask	Change	% Change	Volume	Open Interest	Implied Volatilit
THO180720C00070000	2018-06-11 1:38PM EDT	70.00	31.82	30.20	31.40	0.00	-	1	1	249.619
THO180720C00085000	2018-07-17 10:24AM EDT	85.00	15.00	15.30	16.50	0.00	-	1	2	143.469
THO180720C00090000	2018-07-17 10:24AM EDT	90.00	10.00	10.80	11.30	0.00	-	1	143	67.979
THO180720C00095000	2018-07-16 12:27PM EDT	95.00	4.10	5.80	6.30	0.00	-	12	194	58.409
			4.00	4.05	1.85	-1.24	-49.21%	14	1,525	35.849
THO180720C00100000	2018-07-18 2:18PM EDT	100.00	1.28	1.65	1.00	-1.24	-43.2170	14	1,020	55.54

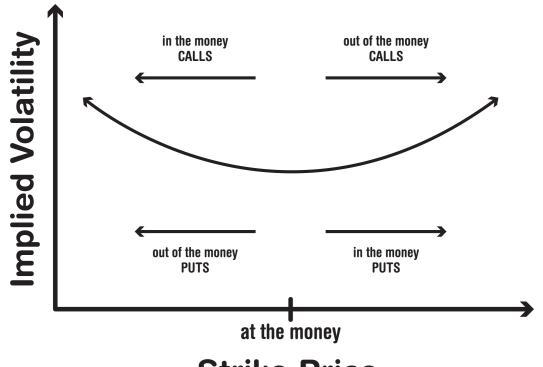
fig. 18



fig. 19

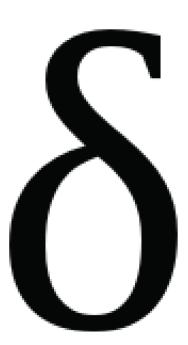




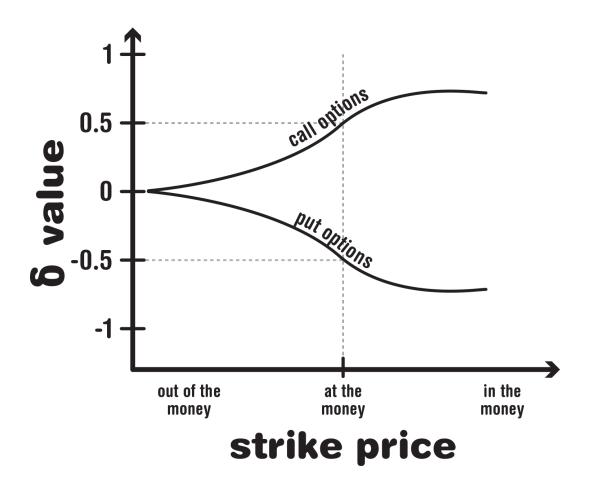


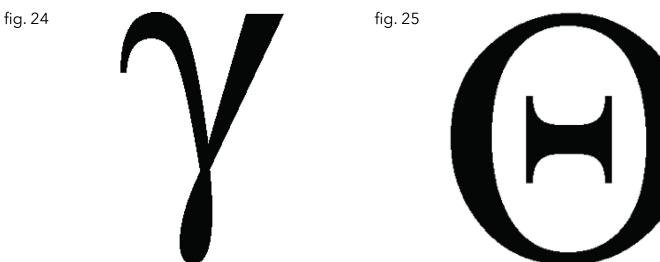
Win at Options By Speaking Greek

fig. 21











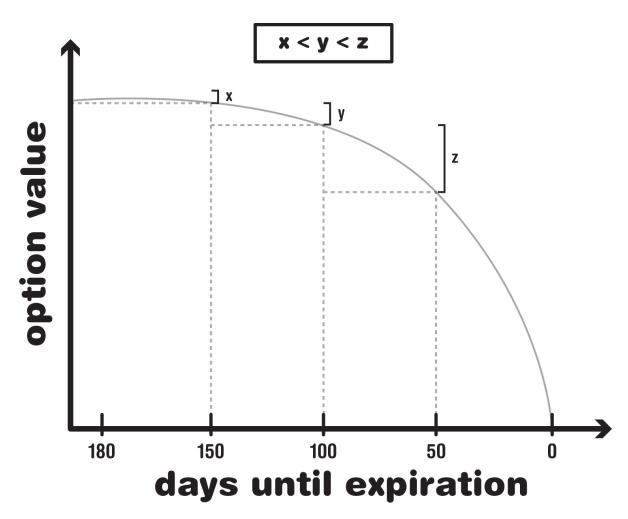
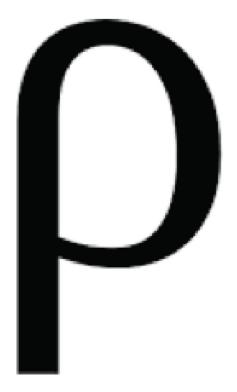
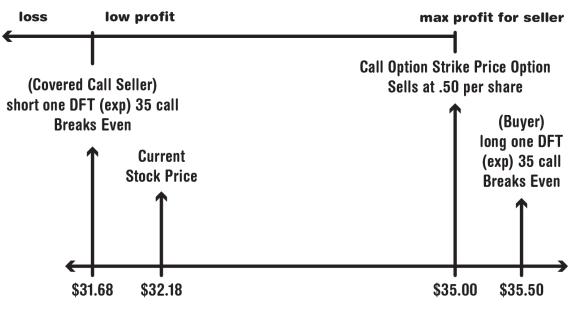


fig. 27



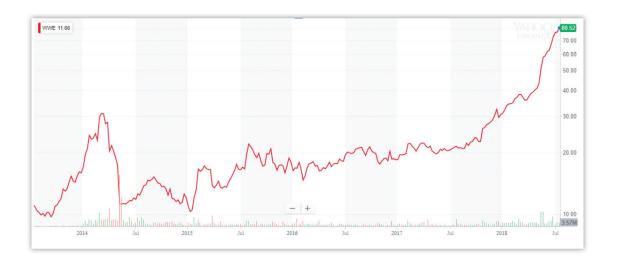
#### Popular Options Strategies

fig. 28 Profit & Loss on a Covered Call

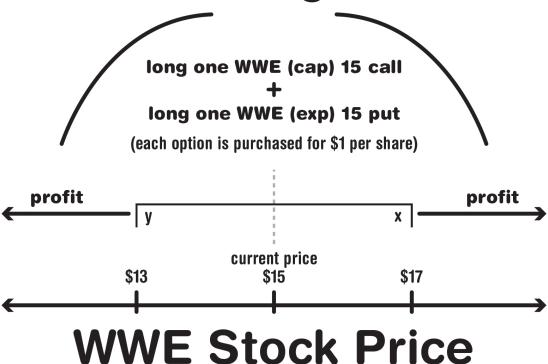


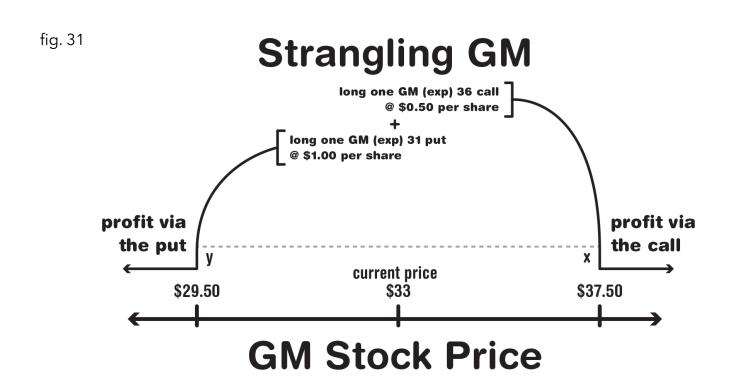
**Stock Price of Dupont (DFT)** 





# **Straddling WWE**

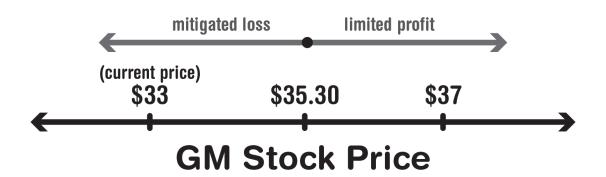


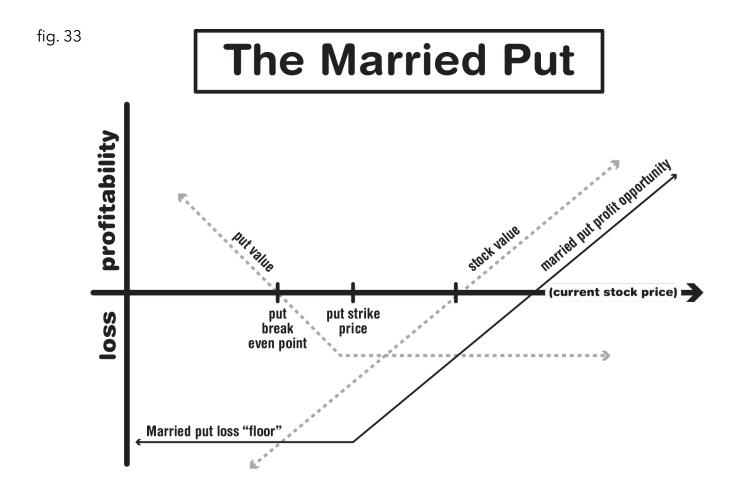


# The Bull Spread

long one GM (exp) 35 call @ \$.50 per share + short one GM (exp) 37 call @ \$.20 per share

Total Position = \$.30 per share





## **The Protective Collar**

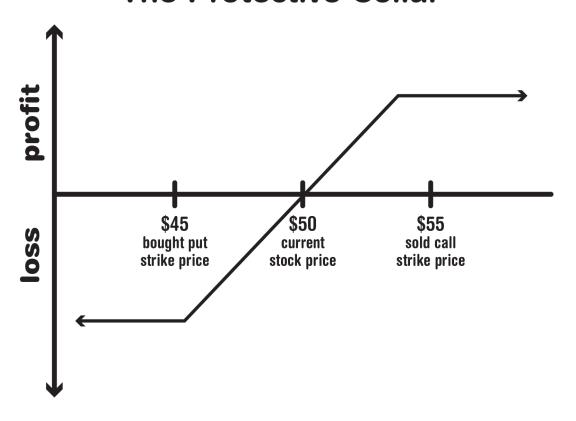
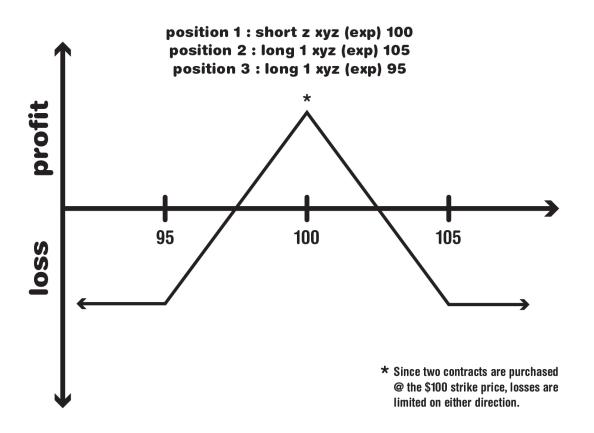
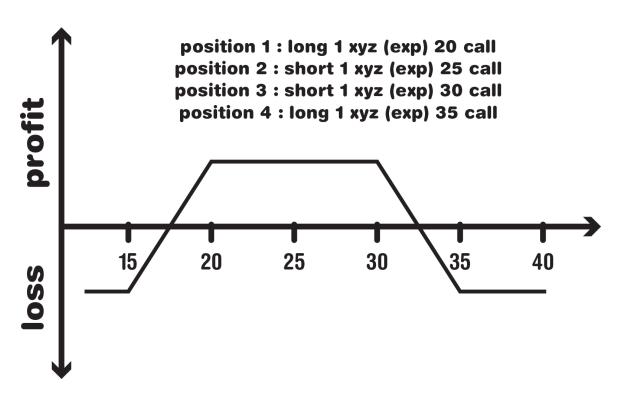


fig. 35

# **The Long Put Butterfly Spread**



# **Iron Condor**



#### **GLOSSARY**

#### **American-Style Option**

An option that may be exercised at any point prior to the expiration date.

#### **Ask Price**

A price that a particular party is willing to take in exchange for a stock or some other security.

#### **Bid Price**

A price that a particular party is willing to pay to obtain a stock or some other security.

#### Call

An option that guarantees the "owner" the right to purchase a stock at a certain price (strike price) before a specified expiration date.

#### **Covered Call**

When a trader selling a call option owns the requisite shares in the underlying asset and is therefore able to readily produce the shares if the option is "called in".

#### **Cost Basis**

The cost basis for a stock is the original cost of obtaining the stock adjusted for revenue obtained through the stock, such as dividends, capital distribution, and any revenues gained from selling options on the stock.

# Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE)

The first trading exchange to legitimize and regulate the trading of stock options.

#### **European-Style Option**

An option that may only be exercised on the exact date of expiration.

#### **Gamma Risk**

A level of risk affecting the profit/loss of an option, whereby small changes in the value of the underlying asset may drastically reduce the delta value of the stock, leaving the investor in a position in which a small change can significantly eliminate or diminish profit.

#### Greeks

A collection of metrics used to describe the anticipated behavior of option value in response to various factors such as changes in the underlying value (delta), changes in time (theta), changes in interest rates (rho), changes in volatility (vega) and anticipated changes in the delta value (gamma).

#### **Historical Volatility**

The observed volatility of a particular financial instrument as observed by past performance. (Contrast with "implied volatility")

#### **Implied Volatility**

An important measurement of an options value that predicts the volatility in price for an option. The higher the implied volatility, the more likely that the stock will dramatically change in value. Distinct from historical volatility in that implied volatility attempts to predict future behavior, whereas historical volatility is an evaluation of past behavior.

#### In The Money (ITM)

When an option's strike price will yield immediate intrinsic value. A call option is ITM when the strike price is lower than the actual value of the underlying asset. A put option is ITM when the strike price is higher than the actual value of the underlying asset.

#### **Intrinsic Value**

The amount by which a call option's strike price is lower than the underlying asset price, or the amount by which a put option's strike price is higher than the underlying asset price. An option with intrinsic value can be exercised for a profit if and only if the premium paid to obtain the option is less than the intrinsic value.

#### **Long Position**

In stock trading, a long position refers to the holding of any stock or derivative that will increase in value when the stock goes up.

#### **Limit order**

When a trader agrees to purchase a certain financial asset at or below a certain price. A limit order is usually set at a price somewhere in between the ask price and the bid price.

#### Moneyness

The difference between an option's set strike price and the price of the underlying asset or stock, or the extent to which an option is in or out of the money. Moneyness profoundly influences the pricing of options.

#### Naked Call Writing

When a trader selling a call option does not own the requisite shares in the underlying asset and is therefore not able to readily produce the shares if the option is "called in."

#### **Naked Put**

When a trader purchases a put (the right to sell a stock at a certain price) without actually owning the underlying stock.

#### **Options Clearing Corporation (OCC)**

A corporation formed by the Chicago Board Options Exchange responsible for ensuring that options contracts are enforced.

#### **Options Chain**

A price listing of call and put options at various strike prices and expiration dates.

#### **Out of the Money (OTM)**

A call option is out of the money when the value of the stock is lower than the strike price. A put option is out of the money when the value of the stock is higher than the strike price.

#### **Owner**

The party in an options contract entitled to exercise the option. (Compare with "Writer.")

#### **Premium**

The price paid to own a stock option.

#### Put

An option that guarantees the "owner" the right to sell a stock at a certain price (strike price) before a specified expiration date.

#### **Short Position**

In stock trading, a short position refers to the holding of any stock or derivative that will increase in value when the stock goes down.

#### **Spread**

An option investment strategy whereby a call (or put) is simultaneously bought and sold creating a cheaper overall premium price while limiting profitability to a certain extent.

#### **Stock Option**

A contract guaranteeing the right to purchase (call) or sell (put) a specific stock at specific price within a specific period of time.

#### **Straddle**

An options investment strategy whereby a put and a call option are purchased for the same stock at the same strike price.

#### **Strangle**

An option investment strategy whereby a put and call option are purchased for the same stock but at different strike prices, usually with the put strike price being lower and the call price being higher.

#### **Strike Price**

A price that's specified in an options contract at which the buyer of the option may purchase a stock (in a call) or sell a stock (in a put) within the period specified by the contract.

#### **Time Decay**

The phenomenon of an option losing value over time.

#### **Time Value**

An element that contributes to the overall valuation of an option on the basis of the amount of time remaining in an option contract prior to the expiration date, the more time remaining in the contract, the more valuable the option.

#### **Underlying Asset**

The asset from which an option is derived. With stock options, stocks are the underlying assets.

#### **Volatility**

The propensity of a certain financial instrument to significantly fluctuate in value over time.

#### **Wasting Asset**

An asset that declines in value over time. Because options lose value the closer they get to their expiration dates, they are considered to be wasting assets.

#### Writer

The party in an options contract obliged to buy or sell a stock when the owner exercises an option. (Compare with "Owner.")